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TUESDAY,
JULY 1, 1958

THE JERUSALEM POST

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MARGINAL COLUMN BY NISIM BENJAN

DIPLOMACY is notorious for evading clear answers, and diplomats, as the practitioners of the art, are rather understandably averse to being faced with such alternatives. The tragedy of Western diplomacy in the Arab world during the past three years is that the West has been constantly presented with just such alternatives, and was called upon to make quick and irrevocable decisions. These decisions were not always made and, when they were, were not always the happiest. The Lebanese affair is now threatening to be the latest, and the most disastrous, in a series of contests which the West has been losing as a result of failing to decide and decide in time. Not unnaturally, the act of making a decision has grown progressively more difficult, as each lost opportunity has the effect of strengthening the other side and rendering a show-down even more unpalatable. Of course, the opponent in all these cases was the same and the choice always identical, though with some variations.

To be more specific, the West's contestant has been Moscow in alliance with the rising forces of nationalism, and the clear choice—whether to go on hoping that one day Nasser will realize what a well-wishing and reasonable friend he has in the West, or to pronounce him a dangerous enemy and begin to try to keep him in check. No one in his right mind will pretend that the choice is an easy one. Nasser's careful build-up of himself as the incarnation of Arab nationalism and the most successful opponent of the "imperialists" has resulted in a state of affairs where the Arab masses everywhere—especially in those countries where there is no actual experience of his presence—have come to identify Cairo, pretty completely with Arab national aspirations and dreams. And this is not to speak of Russian "volunteers" and other international complications which might ensue.

BUT apart from all this there is the added difficulty that the choice, strictly speaking, does not exist; there are no two clear courses of action. It is a choice between, for the West to befriend Nasser is a contradiction in terms, since Nasser's declared goal is the elimination of the last vestige of Western influence in the area in its widest and most comprehensive geographical sense. It is not as though it were a question of "co-existence" between Nasser and the West; either, it is one of either Nasser or the West. When the U.A.R. President recently asked the American Ambassador in Jerusalem if the "Ahram" version of the interview is correct—to give him a clear yes-or-no answer to the question whether the U.S. would rather see him done with or help him through future troubles, he was certainly engaged in one of the most remarkable exercises in diplomatic knavery recorded in recent history. It is deplorable, too, to watch the "Observers" Cairo correspondent publicly grieving over the fact that Nasser has his distrust of American policy. Distrust, indeed!

HOWEVER, though the West's problem is difficult and the choice almost unacceptable, there are cases in which decisions are relatively less difficult to make. The choice here is not between appeasement and full-fledged hostility but one between letting Nasser enlarge his domain and trying to keep him in his place. One such case has been the Lebanon "incident." Everybody seems to agree that, whatever the actual merits of the case, it is the responsibility of the West to let the opposition elements get the upper hand, thereby letting Cairo and Damascus practically swallow up the Lebanon, would be a calamity as far as the West is concerned. Not least of the consequences of such a development would be the possible defection from the Western alliance of the West's only remaining friends in the area—the Hashemites. Left to their own devices, these would almost certainly try to arrive at an accommodation with an all-powerful Nasser and his backers in the Kremlin; and Saudi Arabia would no doubt follow suit. The Arabs can be relied on to take a hint, especially where they think they smell danger.

AND yet it must be said, in fairness, that the task of those who have to make a choice has not been made any easier by Mr. Hammarskjöld's recent mission: the Secretary-General seems to take seriously his own view that about 100 foreigners can do the job in hand. The "job in hand," as fixed by the Security Council, consists of "ensuring that there is no infiltration of personnel or supply of arms or other material across the Lebanese borders." Length of borders in question: a mere 200 kilometers!

Druse Rebels Drive On Beirut Outskirts

BEIRUT.—Lebanese Air Force fighter planes launched rocket attacks on rebel forces in mountainous country only seven miles from the Beirut International Airport, as reports Monday said that Druse insurgents under

Syrian Prisoners Questioned by U.N.

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter).—The U.N. Secretary-General, Mr. Hammarskjöld, in a report on the observation team in Lebanon published Monday said the group "has received an information concerning prisoners said to be Syrians taken by the Lebanese authorities."

"Such prisoners," the report added, "when made available to the group, are being interrogated by the executive member of the group, Major-General U. Bull of Norway, with the assistance of qualified military observers, concerning matters covered by the Security Council resolution."

Mr. Hammarskjöld said basic staffing requirements for the secretariat and administrative services to meet the needs of an operation involving 100 military observers "are about to be completed."

The Secretary-General said the report was based on information received from the Beirut headquarters of the group. The group itself was preparing a report on its findings and this could be expected "before long."

Patrol System Set Up
Mr. Hammarskjöld added that 24 officers from 11 countries were serving as military observers and had established a regular patroling system of accessible areas. Since the implementation report of June 16, he said, they had advanced further into areas outside the Lebanese Government's control.

Areas being regularly patrolled by the observer teams are the following: around Tripoli and south of that city; the coastal road from Masrura to Demour and roads branching off toward the interior; the Marjayoun area; the Chouf area and north-east beyond Baalbek; the area north and east of Beirut and south of the city, except near Beit el Nise; Chouf stations have been set up in a number of areas including Tripoli, Zahle and Saïda, the report said.

As forecast over the weekend, Mr. Hammarskjöld's report made no comment on the political issues involved in the Lebanese crisis. It is expected that the observation group's mid-week and it is thought possible that there will be more political in tone than Mr. Hammarskjöld's.

Mapai's 'Three' Meet National Religious Leaders on Crisis

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN, Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter
The principal development Monday in the Government crisis situation was a meeting in the evening between Mapai's Committee of Three and representatives of the National Religious Party. The Committee of Three consists of Messrs. Nami, Luz and Govrin, while the National Religious Party was represented by Messrs. Shapiro, Burg and Rosenberg.

One of the participants said later that the discussion had been informative and explanatory in nature, but that no concrete proposals or counter-proposals for the return of the National Religious Party to the Government, had been made.

The discussion centered around the question of who can be considered a Jew according to the Halacha, he said, and specifically around the question of how a Christian child can be adopted into the Jewish faith.

Another meeting between the Committee of Three and the National Religious Party has been fixed for Tuesday, before the special session of the Cabinet.

Americans Leave

Ten American families also living in Shemlan went with the group from the school. Forty-four British men, women and children were evacuated from Shemlan to a hotel at Souk el-Garb, a few miles nearer Beirut.

The Government gendarmes pinned down the rebels in the hilltop trenches, while fighter planes swooped on them with cannon and rocket fire. After eight hours of fighting, the Druse were reported to have been driven off the crest. But it seemed likely that they might attack again.

Unconfirmed reports from the area of the clash said that the rebels had blown up a small bridge over the river. Casualty figures were not immediately available but it was understood that there had been several killed and wounded among the rebels and loyalists.

Malik Meets Dulles
In Washington, the Lebanese Foreign Minister, Dr. Charles Malik, conferred for an hour with Secretary of State Dulles, and said afterwards, "I am more certain than ever that the U.S. will stand firmly by us in defense and preserving our independence and integrity."

Asked whether Lebanon had specifically requested any kind of American military help, he replied, "We are in constant touch with the U.S. about this and other questions. He added, "There is no change whatsoever in the fundamental attitude of the U.S. towards the Lebanon or towards issues which beset us."

His latest information was that infiltration and smuggling into the Lebanon continued unabated, and that the U.A.R. radio and press campaigns attacking his Government were as violent as ever.

Turks Attack Greeks
Police in Paphos opened an investigation after two Greek Cypriots were admitted into hospital with serious injuries, they said they had received at the hands of a group of Turks near Arminou village. One died later. At the same time, a Turkish soldier went to Arminou village for the day was found dead in the vicinity of Ayios Joannis.

An official statement said robbery appeared to be the motive. An official communiqué said there had been inter-communal clashes between Turks and Greeks at Ayios Nicolaos and Salamis Ayios villages Sunday afternoon. British troops rushed to the area and prevented any further clashes.

The Cypriot underground leader, Digenis, has snubbed Sir Hugh Foot's offer to meet him alone and unarmed, and termed it a "fraud and a trap."

Diefenbaker Urges World Police Force

TORONTO (Reuter).—Premier John Diefenbaker called Sunday night in a speech to 15,000 persons for the formation of a world police force. Speaking to an audience which included 8,000 delegates to the Baptist World Youth Conference, he said that an endowment must be made to strengthen the U.N. so that a world police force could be accepted for peaceful settlement of international disputes.

Moslem Feast Holds Up Return of Israelis

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Israel was putting constant pressure on the U.N. Trust Supervision Organization to secure the release of Lea Strum and Shimon Rasko who were kidnapped by Jordanians while bathing on the Eilat beach Thursday afternoon. It was understood in Jerusalem on Monday.



Shaded areas on map show parts of Lebanon controlled by rebel forces. Their strength is in two major areas in south and northern Bekaa Valley. The Hermon area in the northeast and the Haifa area north of Tripoli. Government forces hold the coastal roads and the main road from Beirut to the Syrian border, the major cities and the Kasroun and Matn areas in central Lebanon.

Cyprus Curfew is Abolished; Anti-Incitement Law Passed

NICOSIA (Reuter).—The Cyprus Governor, Sir Hugh Foot, Monday passed a special law against incitement to violence and the promotion of illwill between the island's communities, and also announced that he would lift the curfew in almost all towns and villages.

He said he hoped to permit cinemas and other places of public entertainment to remain open Tuesday. But there was no question of permitting processions or assemblies, he said in a Government statement.

He warned that district security committees maintained the power to rescind the curfew order in trouble areas. A curfew clamped on Limassol following the shooting of a Turk motor cyclist was specifically exempted from the order.

Leaflets issued by the Turkish underground organization, T.M.P. in the Turkish quarter of Nicosia, ordered Turks to stand by. They said if Britain tried to enforce her new proposals on the island, "We shall resist by force."

The leaflets said, "Not a single Turk must leave Cyprus." Any Turk who attempted to leave the island for any duration for pleasure or holiday "will be severely punished," it was stated.

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Dutch Army Units To New Guinea

THE HAGUE (Reuter).—A limited number of troops of the Netherlands Army will be dispatched to New Guinea, the Government announced Monday.

It said the dispatch of troops was part of supplementary measures to adapt the defense of Dutch New Guinea to new technical developments. Government sources pointed out the defense of New Guinea has hitherto been completely in the hands of the navy.

Bonnard, Vichy Man, Surrenders in Paris

PARIS (Reuter).—The 70-year-old former Education Minister in the Vichy Government, Abel Bonnard, who was sentenced to death in his absence in 1945, arrived from Madrid by air Monday and gave himself up to the police.

Bonnard, a poet, author, and literary critic, has been living in Spain since the end of the war.

Hopes Rise for Atomic Test Ban As 8-Power Parley Opens Today

Full Anglo-French Accord On Defence of Free World

PARIS (Reuter).—The British Prime Minister, Mr. Macmillan, and General de Gaulle confirmed their complete agreement on "the paramount necessity of the defence of the free world," a communiqué issued after the Franco-British talks said Monday.

De Gaulle Seeking Firmer Israel Ties

By BERNARD KAPLAN
PARIS (NANA).—Convinced the Middle East threat is again swiftly mounting, Gen. de Gaulle has quietly but quickly gone to work to strengthen Franco-Israel ties.

New financial and commercial assistance to Israel is a certainty. Also, presumably, new military aid when Israel asks for it. The move reflects de Gaulle's determination to re-establish French diplomatic "parity" in the Middle East with the U.S. and Britain. Since the Suez debacle, France has played little part there. Now Gen. de Gaulle is anxious to regain a voice, convinced it is not too late and that it is vital to do so.

U.S. Grants Loans To India, Pakistan

WASHINGTON (UPI).—The U.S. on Monday loaned India \$20m. to finance development of iron ore deposits in the State of Orissa. Japan would be the principal foreign market for the ore.

The State Department said Japan also is advancing the equivalent of \$8m. to India through deferred payment shipment of materials and equipment for the project.

The U.S. loan is being made from the Asian Economic Development Fund, which was set up to help finance projects beneficial to two or more nations jointly.

In Karachi, U.S. and Pakistani officials on Monday signed a loan agreement which will provide watershed Karachi with three times its present water supply. Under the agreement a U.S. development fund is being set up providing \$5.5m. for completion of a greater Karachi water supply and disposal system repayable in rupees within 30 years at 3% per cent.

Tribute To Israel

PARIS (INA).—Gen. de Gaulle has paid tribute to "Israel's courage" and wished for her prosperity, in a letter addressed to Andre Chénou, author of the book "The State of Israel," it was learned Monday.

The book had been sent to Gen. de Gaulle by a group of 100 "testimony of a courageous people, animated by strong faith in its future and by strong will, can achieve."

Pakistan Police Quell Kashmir Volunteers

RAWALPINDI, Pakistan (Reuter).—Five persons were injured when police made two baton charges on "Kashmiri" liberation volunteers near the ceasefire line between India and Pakistan in Kashmir Sunday night.

The volunteers have said they hope to persuade the Indian Government to hold a plebiscite in Kashmir under U.N. supervision. Pakistan is trying to stop infiltration across the ceasefire line.

First Tunis Base Evacuated

TUNIS (Reuter).—The first Tunisian base to be evacuated by French troops will be the southern Tunisian base Remada next Thursday, a French military source said here Monday.

The French and Tunisian Governments agreed recently on the evacuation of 7,000 of the 22,000 French troops in Tunisia.

MOROCCO PROTESTS

RAHAT (UPI).—Morocco protested to the U.N. Sunday against the imminent conversion of Nouasseur base into a full-fledged nuclear bomber base.

The Government protested that it had not been officially informed of the American decision to turn the giant aerial supply depot into a Strategic Air Command (SAC) bomber base. Announcement that control of Nouasseur would on July 1 be transferred to SAC from the U.S. Air Force Air Materiel Command was made Saturday.

Morocco and the U.S. have been quietly re-negotiating terms for the stationing of American troops and bases on Moroccan soil. The original protocols were signed when Morocco was a French protectorate. There are five American air bases in Morocco.

Soviets Sure Accord Possible

GENEVA.—The Soviet Union officially announced Monday that it will meet with the West in the conference of nuclear technical experts opening here Tuesday, thus raising hopes of an East-West agreement to end atomic test explosions.

Strauss Sees Ban May Endanger U.S.

WASHINGTON.—Adm. Lewis Strauss, in his final public statement as head of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission said Monday that a nuclear test ban would hurt the country militarily. But he added that the political advantages of an agreement to halt tests might outweigh the military disadvantages.

He expressed optimism that goodwill might come out of the East-West talks starting in Geneva Tuesday.

President Eisenhower has nominated Mr. John A. McCone, a Los Angeles businessman, to the AEC and expects to appoint him to the chairmanship. Adm. Strauss will continue to serve the President as adviser on atomic problems.

The Senate Monday passed and sent to the President for signature the bill to share U.S. atomic military secrets with its allies. (UPI Reuter)

U.S. Calls on Russia To Free 9 Airmen

MOSCOW (Reuter).—The U.S. Ambassador in Moscow, Mr. Llewellyn Thompson, called at the Foreign Ministry on Monday and delivered a note rejecting as entirely unfounded the Soviet charge that an American transport plane forced down in Armenia had intentionally violated the Russian frontier.

The note said the plane might have crossed the Soviet frontier inadvertently through navigational error.

The Soviet Government is requested promptly to return to U.S. control the nine crew members who are presently detained by Soviet authorities and also the aircraft if it is or can be made operational and if not, its salvageable parts.

The envoy was also expected to ask that a member of his Embassy in Moscow be permitted to visit the nine airmen who are being detained by the Soviet authorities.

China's First Nuclear Reactor in Operation

TOKYO (Reuter).—China announced on Monday that the first of its experimental nuclear reactor had gone into operation. Peking Radio said the reactor, of the heavy water type, was working in the presence of a big delegation in Socialist construction.

It also said that a cyclotron had been completed and was now ready for research work.

These two items of equipment have been built with considerable and valuable assistance by the Soviet Union, to promote China's scientific and technological progress in the sphere of atomic energy," the radio added. "With their completion, China has advanced into the age of atomic energy."

To Disclose Terms Of French Constitution

PARIS (Reuter).—General de Gaulle will announce the terms of the new constitution now being prepared for France in a speech in the Place de la République on September 4, his office announced Monday night.

The constitution is to be submitted to the country in a referendum during the autumn. Parliament will be asked to ratify the referendum decision.

Gen. de Gaulle is leaving for Algeria today for a three-day visit.

General Israeli Orphans' Home for Girls

Kiryat Moabé — Jerusalem (Tel. 2494)
Cordially invites all tourists to attend a

Gala Reception

and programme of entertainment held by the children of the Home in the New Building
TODAY
TUESDAY, JULY 1, at 4 p.m.
Transportation from your Jerusalem hotel at 3.45 p.m.
Programme:
Address of Welcome — Orchestra, Choir, Refreshments
Israeli Dances — Refreshments

Particulars in each package
TAYADENT
the new super tooth-paste with "MYGLEAM"

Social & Personal

The President Monday received the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Kadish Lax. He also received Mr. Zvi Shatz, Commissioner of State Revenue.

The Jerusalem District Representative, Mr. M. M. Shatz, and the District Officer, Mr. Raphael Levy, on Monday visited the Chairman of the Abu Ghosh Local Council and the Members of the Council, and the latter agreed to pay their contribution on the occasion of the 14th Adha festival.

Dr. H. J. Stern, U.N. Rubber expert, wishes to say goodbye to all his friends whom he was unable to see before his departure for Europe.

A tree-planting ceremony in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Allan Bernstein, of New York, President of the I.T.S. Tourist Service Corp., will take place on Wednesday July 2, at 10 a.m. in a J.N.F. Wood near Kibbutz Nahshon. Guests and friends are cordially invited. Tickets will be sent by a.m. from I.T.S. Tourist Service Corp., Head Office: 106 Rehov Hayarok, Tel Aviv.

H.U. TAKES LEAVE OF PROF. DUSHKIN

The Hebrew University took leave of Prof. A. M. Dushkin, Director of its School of Education and Director of Undergraduate Studies, at a reception held on Sunday night on the occasion of his retirement from active service at the University.

Prof. Dushkin is leaving in August on a protracted visit to New York, where he has been invited by the American Association for Jewish Education to carry out a national survey of Jewish education in the U.S. Prof. Dushkin, President of the American Association for Jewish Education, presided over the large gathering of Prof. Dushkin's colleagues and friends, and paid tribute to him particularly for his work in the field of education, both in Israel and abroad, and for the leading part he had played in the introduction of undergraduate studies at the University.

Prof. Ernst Simon recalled that it was now 40 years since Prof. Dushkin had published his major work on Jewish Education in New York City, which was still regarded as important in pedagogical literature. With his background of American training and belief in democratic ideals, his rootedness in Jewish culture, he had contributed much towards the progress of education in Israel.

The new Director of the School of Education, Dr. Zvi Adar, speaking as one of the first students in the school, expressed his gratitude to Prof. Dushkin who had not only taught his students how to teach, but who had also transmitted to them his own approach to the subject of education based on the principles expounded by John Dewey and on his Jewish cultural background.

Prof. N. Hosenfeld, Dean of the Faculty of Humanities, said that Prof. Dushkin had made an important contribution to the University when he had taught for the introduction of undergraduate studies.

PERI BURIED IN TEL AVIV

TEL AVIV. — Avraham Peri, Vice-President of the University of Tel Aviv, was buried Monday at Nahlat Yitzhak cemetery. Mr. Peri, who was 70, died Sunday at Beit Hachoch Hospital after a heart attack. The funeral took place after the body had lain in state at Beit Hachoch. Mr. Peri was eulogized by Prof. Israel Efron, President of the University, and Mr. Y. Givlin, of the Ministry of Education and Culture. The cortege passed the Municipality where Acting-Mayor A. Boyar delivered a eulogy. Mr. Peri is survived by his wife, a son and a daughter.

CHEAP. — The \$19m. World War II U.S. carrier Enterprise was sold Monday for \$150,000 for scrap metal.

THE ISRAEL NATIONAL OPERA

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FAUST

Tonight, Tues. July 1, at 8

DON PASQUALE

Tomorrow Wed. July 2, 8.30 p.m.

DON PASQUALE

Sat. July 5, 8.30 p.m.

Tickets at the Opera House box office from 10-1 and 4-5 p.m., Tel. 2770.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS of the Keren Hayesod United Israel Appeal

In cooperation with BITAN AHARON & HAVATZELET HASHARON have the honor to invite you to a ceremony marking the construction of the A.J. FREIMAN HOUSE

In memory of AHARON J. FREIMAN, Founder and President of the Zionist Organization of Canada. On the occasion of the visit of his son, Mr. LAWRENCE FREIMAN, newly elected President of the Zionist Organization of Canada, and Mrs. Lawrence Freiman.

The ceremony will take place on Wednesday, July 2, 1958, at 4 p.m. near Beit A.J. Freiman, located between Bitan Aharon and Havatzelet Hasharon.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post July 1, 1958

In the Supreme Court Sitting As Court of Civil Appeal

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Witkon and Landau.

Income Tax Payable On Additional Storeys Added To Roof

The Supreme Court by majority decision allowed an appeal against the judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on October 1, 1957 (L.A. 49/57).

The respondent, Ben-Zvi, claimed that the appellant, Justice Olshan, had ordered the appellant to pay the income tax on the additional storeys added to the roof of his house.

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ILGWU Leader Gives Greetings to President

President Ben-Zvi expressed deep appreciation to the American labour movement for the wholehearted support it has given to the State of Israel when he received Mr. Isidore Nagler, Vice-President of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, on Monday.

Mr. Nagler, who was accompanied by Mr. Isaac Hamlin, Director of the American Histadrut Centre, conveyed to the President the greetings of Mr. George Meany, President of the A.F.L.-C.I.O., and of Mr. David Dubinsky, President of the I.L.W.U.

As to the question of whether the respondent would have had to pay income tax if the builder had taken the key-money on his behalf, there was no need to decide in the present case as the builder had not acted as the respondent's agent. The question as to whether income tax is payable on key money received for an empty flat in a new building still remains open, therefore.

For his part, Justice Landau continued, was inclined to view the key-money as a sum given in exchange for the landlord's disposal of his rights of possession of the flat and partly of compensation for the unrealistic nature of the legal rent which a landlord is entitled to charge, and that only the latter part should be taken into account.

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Saphir Tells Private Industry to Wake Up

TEL AVIV. — A call to the private sector of industry to "wake from its slumber" and prepare itself to replace the disintegrating Histadrut sector in the second decade, was issued by Mr. Y. Saphir, M.K., at the Z.O.A. Dinner Club on Sunday evening.

Claiming spiritual parentage of Mr. Lavon's reforms for Histadrut enterprises, the General Zionist leader declared that the Histadrut Secretary-General would not succeed unless the political and economic powers of the Histadrut were separated.

Mr. Saphir defined the Histadrut opposition to the association of managers as "contradicting productivity pronouncements." He saw the State's second decade as a time for weeding out unproductive enterprises, especially those in the Histadrut sector. There had been a time when the creation of a new Jewish enterprise had been justified on purely national grounds. That time had passed, as had the justification for the Histadrut sector, which was "neither cheaper nor more efficient."

On Wednesday, Mr. Nagler is to participate in the laying of the cornerstone of Nahora village, in the Lachish area, which is named in memory of an American trade union leader, Joseph Breslau.

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Today's Postbag

The Weather

	7 A.M.	10 A.M.	1 P.M.	4 P.M.	7 P.M.
Jerusalem	64	70	72	74	68
Tiberias	64	70	72	74	68
Haifa Port	64	70	72	74	68
Natanya	64	70	72	74	68
Tel Aviv	64	70	72	74	68
Lod Airport	64	70	72	74	68
Beersheba	64	70	72	74	68
Sderot	64	70	72	74	68
Dimona	64	70	72	74	68
Beer Sheva	64	70	72	74	68
Dimona	64	70	72	74	68
Beer Sheva	64	70	72	74	68

ARRIVALS

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur J. Brown, of Flushing, New York, for a 10-day visit.

Mr. Aaron Goldman, President of the Jewish Community Council and Chairman of the United Jewish Appeal in Washington, D.C., for a brief visit (by Tel Aviv).

Prof. Samuel Eilon, of the Technion, after a series of lectures at the University of London (by Tel Aviv).

DEPARTURES

Prof. Haim Pekar, of the Weizmann Institute of Science, for the International Conference on Physical Problems of Liquid Gases, at Nice, France (by Air France).

The Hungarian Minister, Mr. Ivan Kalló, to Budapest, on the completion of his tour of duty (by Tel Aviv).

Mr. Melvin Goldstein, Executive Director of the United Jewish Appeal, for Europe (by Cyprus Airways).

IMMIGRATION during the first six months of the year totalled 8,600 persons, according to Jewish Agency figures.

A GROUP OF 40 young people arrived in Israel by air Monday night to participate in the second annual Young Zionists Summer Institute, a two-month-long programme of seminars and travel. They are members of the Young Zionist Organization of America and will make their headquarters at the Z.O.A. House in Tel Aviv, where they will receive a reception in their honour Tuesday evening.

THE HOLON Municipality decided to turn over to municipal employees the municipal-owned bicycles, motor-scooters and motorcycles they have been using in connection with their duties.

LIBRARIANSHIP diplomas are to be awarded to the first graduates of the Hebrew University's Graduate Library School at a ceremony to take place today, Tuesday at 4 p.m., in the Eliezer Kaplan School of the University campus. Special buses will leave from Terra Sancta Building from 3.20.

EILAT FAMILY LOSES SECOND CHILD

EILAT, a tragedy struck the Zakon family, of Eilat, for the second time in a year on Monday when their one-year-old son, Ben Zion, died from the effects of diphtheria. Dr. E. Last, who attended the nine-year-old daughter Pinna, was attacked and killed by Yitzhak Mashiah. (Item)

R. Nissim Attacks Satmar Rebbe

Chief Rabbi Yitzhak Nissim has sent a letter to Rabbi Yoel Teitelbaum, the Rebbe of Satmar, criticizing his followers for having picketed the White House in Washington 10 days ago in a protest demonstration against the Israel Government.

Rabbi Nissim wrote that Religious Jewry has always been happy to receive the help of Diaspora Jewry in its fight to preserve the special character of the Holy City, but extreme care should be taken in choosing the methods by which this aid is given.

The way chosen of late by the Hasidim of Satmar has not been the correct way, Rabbi Nissim pointed out, as pleadings with and the involvement of non-Jews in an internal Jewish dispute has never been sanctioned, even in the most extreme cases, and is in opposition to the spirit of Judaism.

It is also learned that Rabbi Nissim has expressed his sorrow at the threats of excommunication that have been hurled by various groups and persons at each other, and has expressed his opinion that the weapons of the herem should not be used in our times.

ENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION

TEL AVIV — Mr. Dimitri Mitropoulos' first appearance with the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra at the Mann Auditorium on Sunday night was enthusiastically applauded by a capacity audience.

The conductor's inspired interpretation of Kabalevsky's Fourth Symphony brought insistent calls for an encore which he provided with the playing of a movement from Mendelssohn's "Reformation" Symphony.

CIRCUS FOLDS UP TENT

HAIFA — About 600,000 persons attended the 275 performances given in Israel towns by the Medrano Circus during its five months tour. The circus is leaving for Yugoslavia next Monday.

The circus will parade through Haifa this morning as a farewell appearance.

Members of the Israeli management told the press on Monday that gross takings amounted to IL12m., of which IL350,000 was paid to the Government and municipalities in entertainment tax. A further sum will be paid in income tax when the final accounts are made.

Nearly 50,000 people saw the circus free of charge. They include invalids of the Sinai Campaign, children from the "Orphan" Hospital, charges, invited notables and a large number of tent-crawlers. The Treasury has permitted the circus to take IL500 out of the country, the rest

Corporation Status for Van Leer 'Human Culture' Foundation

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

A bill establishing as a statutory corporation the Israel Centre for the Advancement of Human Culture, which is to be built by the Van Leer Foundation, passed its first reading in the Knesset Monday without opposition.

The purpose of the Centre, as set forth in the bill, will be:

"The concentration of the achievements of thought, research, science and art, with the aim of advancing, cultivating and embodying them in human values, through the creation of a forum for intellectual exchange, scientific and artistic, and the encouragement of cooperation between them on a national and international scale or by other methods."

The Government has donated a 30-dunam plot in Tel Aviv, Jerusalem, on which the Centre will be erected by the Van Leer Foundation, which the late Bernard Van Leer established in May 1950, with a gift of \$1.5m.

Man's Confusion — The Ministry of Justice, Mr. P. Rofe, who presented the bill, said that Mr. and Mrs. Van Leer were impelled to initiate the idea of the Centre by the feeling that human stands confused when he faces the gap between material and spiritual values.

Not only are spiritual and moral thought failing to keep pace with the exact sciences and technology, but the feeling is that each individual scientific and cultural field is going its own way without the realization of their mutual dependence or their duty to strive together for the advancement of human culture in general, Mr. Rofe said.

The bill grants the Institute tax exemption, and stipulates that the Prime Minister will be responsible for the execution of the law. Speakers in the debate praised the generosity of the Van Leer family, but almost without exception they criticized the bill as being too vague. It was difficult to figure out exactly what the Centre was to be, they said. Will it be a club for intellectuals? asked Mrs. Shoshana Yersaid (K.L.). "Will it be an academy?"

A number of members also asked why a law was necessary to establish the Centre. The tax exemption could be granted by administrative order.

Another question raised was why the Prime Minister, rather than the Minister of Education, should be charged with executing the law. (Mr. Rofe said he would discuss this point in committee.)

Mr. Isshar Smilansky (Mapai) said that the Institute should strive to be a Switzerland of the spirit. Absolute tolerance, mutual respect, and free discussion must be the rule. For if everyone would come with preconceived conclusions and solutions, what purpose could the Centre serve?

New J'lem Pool Opening in Week

Jerusalem's new swimming pool is scheduled to be opened in about one week's time, although the final date has not yet been set, Mr. Haim Schiff, one of the partners in the construction of the pool, said Monday. It would be opened next Tuesday or Wednesday.

Final tests are now being conducted. The bathing will be mixed, and it is expected that the pool will accommodate about 5,000 in a day, Mr. Schiff said.

Rabbi Menahem Porush, the Agudat Yisrael leader, said that a world-wide petition against mixed bathing would be drawn up and sent to synagogues and all countries. The petition would then be presented to the Prime Minister.

Rabbi Porush also said Monday that he knew the names of the men who attacked him and his son on Saturday night. He identified them as members of the Karta. Rabbi Porush refused to reveal their names to the police, but said he gave them to Natan Karta rabbi for their consideration.

Negev Investments

BEERSHEBA — Over IL500m. have been invested in the Negev since the establishment of the State, in construction, irrigation projects, roads, and industry. This was part of a symposium on Negev Development held by the Association of Engineers and Architects in Beersheba on Monday. Among those present were the Director-General of the Ministry of Labour, Mr. Y. Eilam, and the Mayor of Beersheba, Mr. David Touval. (Item)

Higher Potash Yield

Potash production at the Dead Sea Works totalled 47,000 tons in the first six months of this year, compared with 37,000 tons in the corresponding period last year, it was learned from the Ministry of Development on Monday.

The Works management foresees a further increase in production during the latter part of the year bringing the annual total to 100,000 tons. This rise is expected to follow upon the introduction of the Atwood Plan which calls for expanding the facilities to store carnallite.

It is believed that when the Atwood Plan is in full swing, the plant will be able to produce 150,000 tons annually.

Remember, you can improve your English while vacationing at the Kfar Mordechai Summer School.

4 terms will be held: 3 of 20 days each, and 1 term for 10 days only, from July 10-20, 1952, by special request. A few vacancies are still open.

Particulars: Kfar Mordechai, Tel. Federa 68; British Zionist Federation, Tel. 2817; Tel Aviv; Kfar Mordechai Summer School, Deor Neta, Emek Sorek.

Histadrut Centre Dedicated in J'lem

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jerusalem's imposing Histadrut building was dedicated Monday in the presence of the President and Mrs. I. Ben-Zvi, the Knesset Speaker, Ministers, M.K.'s, Jewish Agency Executive Members and Municipal Councilors.

The IL12m. six storey structure bears the name of Aharon Rabinovitch, a Jerusalem Histadrut leader who died 15 years ago.

The ceremonies began at 5.30 in the afternoon and with intervals went on until 7.30. At that point, Mr. Moshe Baran, Secretary of the Jerusalem Labour Council, who presided, told a cheering audience of over 1,000 that the building followed the remainder of the scheduled speakers had agreed to identify themselves with the greetings already made, and the entertainment programme of music and dance took over.

Mr. Ben-Zvi, in a relaxed mood, reminisced about the beginning of the workers' movement in Jerusalem over 80 years ago and recalled the individuals and the fledgling trade movements that prepared the way for the Histadrut.

The ceremonies began with a gathering of the Labour Council after which Mrs. Masha Rabinovitch officially declared open the building which bears her late husband's name. A tour of the building followed and a plaque bearing the name of Aharon Rabinovitch was then unveiled by his son. At 7.30 the auditorium filled for a memorial meeting at which the eulogy was delivered by Mr. Baran.

Among those who brought greetings to the evening ceremony were Mr. Aharon Becker, Head of the Histadrut's Trades Union Department; Dr. P. Jacob, Acting Jerusalem Mayor; Mr. Indore Nagler, Vice-President of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union of the U.S. who delivered a congratulatory message from the union; Mr. David Dubinsky, President of the union; Mr. Dov Lipov, Secretary of the Jerusalem Mapal branch, and Mr. Abraham Aronson, Municipal Councilor. A cable of greetings was received from Mayor G. Agron, who is abroad.

HAIFA, MARSEILLES TO BE 'TWIN CITIES'

HAIFA — Haifa will be proclaimed "The Twin City" of Marseilles, France on July 10. M. Gaston Defferre, Mayor of Marseilles and former Minister for French Overseas Territories, has invited Abba Khoury, Mayor of Haifa, to attend the ceremony which will be held in Marseilles.

Haifa Said Suffering Economic Blight

HAIFA — Haifa is suffering from economic blight, said Mr. N. Katzovsky, President of the Haifa Chamber of Commerce, charged on Sunday. Mr. Katzovsky spoke at a meeting of the Histadrut's economic council.

The Kishon harbour, in which Haifa has been invested, is barely used, Mr. Katzovsky declared. Trade here, he said, is in its worst state in years and businessmen are leaving for Tel Aviv and its vicinity. The city has nothing to offer tourists and has no places of entertainment. Not even one first-class hotel, he went on, can be maintained here, and there is no restaurant where a local citizen can take a guest for dinner. Haifa has the largest number of unemployed persons in the country, he said, and the Histadrut must take action.

SPECIAL GRANT FOR JERUSALEM

The special grant made to the Capital by the Ministry of Interior has been raised to IL200,000 following talks between the Ministers of Interior and Finance, it was learned on Monday. The grant, which was first given two years ago, had hitherto been nominal, with the Municipality receiving IL100,000 last year.

The disposition of the sum is to be decided on in talks between the Minister of Interior and the Municipality.

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1st H.U. Graduate Named to Bench

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The first graduate of the Hebrew University Law Faculty to be appointed to the Bench was formally named yesterday by President Ben-Zvi. He is Mr. Yosef Harish, the Deputy State Attorney. Mr. Harish, 34, has been named a Magistrate in Jerusalem.

Two other nominees, appointed by the President, are Mr. Reuven Hogen, Tel Aviv attorney, to be a Magistrate in Ashdod, and Mr. Yehoshua Averbach, a Ramat Gan lawyer, to be head of the Ramat Gan Municipal Court.

The three were presented at a ceremony in Beit Hanassi by the Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, and by the Administrator of Courts, Judge I. Eisenberg.

Police Force Undermanned

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — The police establishment is at present some 400 under strength and there is great difficulty in finding candidates for vacancies, Mr. Yosef Nahmias, Inspector General of Police, told the Newspaper Editors' Committee here on Monday. There was no sign that persons with a higher or secondary education were keen on a police career.

He said that he had plans in mind for a reorganization of the force, but refused to give details until he has thoroughly discussed them with his senior staff. He stated, however, that one of the ideas involved the reduction of clerical, administrative and police work, and the placing of greater numbers of men on active police service.

Sense of Purpose

Mr. Nahmias also proposed to take measures to instill a sense of purpose in police work, and the fact that it was a calling. He said that he hoped to increase contacts with the press, too, would have to make a reasonable suggestion, making available fuller and more prompt reports on incidents which occurred.

He added, however, that the press too, would have to understand that to play up crime news was not always a good thing. Certain groups in the underworld estimate the value of the headline the criminal received in the daily press.

Firstborn' Cast Meets Press

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — A press conference called at the Dan Hotel on Monday to introduce the Broadway cast of Christopher Fry's play, "The Firstborn," turned into a heated discussion of the play's message and the significance of the various roles.

Present were the stars of the play, Miss Katharine Cornell and Mr. Anthony Quayle, as well as Miss Cornell's husband, Mr. Guthrie McClintic, the American theatrical director.

The bearded Mr. Quayle, who also directed the play, advised the local public that "this is not an obvious play, and demands active participation on the audience's part."

Greeting the distinguished artists, Mr. Meyer W. Weisgal, chairman of the 10th Anniversary World Committee which invited the company, spoke of its importance in the interchange of culture among Israel, the U.S. and Britain.

Each artist described his conception of his role. Mr. Quayle stressed that although Christopher Fry considered his play to have a religious message, it was difficult to avoid political interpretations within the context of the Middle East. One could find its motif in freedom, with Moses as the role he himself played, as a leader of a liberation movement.

The Jews in the play were not majestic figures but the inheritors of 300 years of slavery, said Mr. Michael Wager, (Mr. Weisgal's son) who plays Atriam's son. In the interests of drama, Mr. Fry has compressed all of enslaved Jewry into three roles.

IMPORT LICENCE POLICY RELAXED

A further liberalization in the granting of import licences for food products destined for the free market was announced on Monday by the spokesman for the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

It is understood that the Ministry intends to issue licences to all importers but will charge a much higher rate per dollar than the official exchange rate.

Flamengo Blanks Fostir To Win Hapoel Cup

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — Flamengo of Rio de Janeiro showed some of the brilliant football that won their countrymen the World Cup when they clinched the Hapoel Cup on Monday by easily beating Fostir of Athens, 2-0.

With even less effort, Petah Tikva Hapoel thrashed a tired Tel Aviv Hapoel team by 7-1 in a second game, after leading 5-0 at halftime.

The crack Brazilian players were head and shoulders above the Greek and two Israeli clubs of the tournament, and scored 12 goals in their three games without permitting a single breach of their own defence. Petah Tikva Hapoel took second place with two games won and one lost, scoring nine goals and allowing five. Fostir lost two games and scored one goal, three goals for and five against, while Tel Aviv Hapoel lost all three games, giving away 16 goals and scoring two.

Against Fostir, Flamengo controlled the game from start to finish without exerting themselves. The Brazilians continually bombarded the Athenians' goal, several times hitting the posts and crossbar, finding goalkeeper Pavlidis in their way, or missing the goal. Flamengo scored in the 30th minute with a tricky serve shot, but it was little Baba's goal in the 60th minute that brought the 10,000 crowd to its feet.

Outside-right Baba raced in from the right wing, and cracked the ball into the net with a first-time shot that left the goalie gaping like a tourist at the Eiffel tower. Three and again, the wingers Baba and Alfredo split open the Greek defence.

Fostir were dangerous only once throughout the game, in the 70th minute, but inside-right Kovonev shot over. Otherwise the Flamengo defence kept the Greeks at a distance.

In the early afternoon game, Tel Aviv Hapoel started strongly and were on top for the first 10 minutes, missing two good chances. But Petah Tikva's Kaufmann opened the scoring in the 11th minute at the other end, after which the Petah Tikva eleven played some textbook football, their Israel international forwards easily cutting through the Tel Aviv defence. Stelmach scored a hat-trick, the other scorers being Kaufmann (2), Michaelovitch and Ratnab. Menahem scored Tel Aviv's only goal.

The Yarkon Hotel here was crowded Sunday night as many football fans came to congratulate the Flamengo players on Brazil's World Cup victory. The Flamengo team held a party to mark the success.

JERUSALEM BETAR MEET FOSTIR

Jerusalem soccer fans will see an international team in action against the local Betar side when Fostir, of Greece, turn out on the Y.M.C.A. pitch on Tuesday (today). Kick-off is scheduled for 4.30.

Divorced Husband Claims Inheritance

TEL AVIV — Does the fact that a woman continued to live with a man till she died nearly 20 years after he divorced her at her request entitle him to her named estate?

Or does the dead woman's sister's testimony that the couple had quarrelled and that the dead woman, in her final moments, had refused to will her estate to the man, disqualify him?

Until the case is resolved by District Judge I. Kister has named an interim administrator for the estate of the late Mrs. Sasia Rosenfeld. The estate, according to the sister, Mrs. Sarah Weiss, consists of real estate in the Caucasus and Shapiro Quarter in Ramat Hashanah, and in Ramat Ezer in Tel Aviv.

Seeking to acquire the estate is Mr. Eliahu Rosenfeld, of Ramat Gan, who says he divorced his wife in 1933, six years after they were married, in order to get her permission to visit the United States. She requested the divorce, he claims, to protect herself against becoming an aguna (a woman who may not remarry because her husband has vanished without leaving any proof or witnesses of his death). They were to remarry when he returned from the U.S. The outbreak of World War II prevented him from making his trip and they continued to live as man and wife in the Caucasus quarter. Although she refused several times to remarry him, Mr. Rosenfeld

IMPORT LICENCE POLICY RELAXED

A further liberalization in the granting of import licences for food products destined for the free market was announced on Monday by the spokesman for the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

It is understood that the Ministry intends to issue licences to all importers but will charge a much higher rate per dollar than the official exchange rate.

Good Business In 'Exporting Brains'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — Dr. E.E. Pratt, Professor of Foreign Trade at New York University and a former director of the U.S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Monday painted an encouraging picture of Israel trade prospects in the course of a lecture at Z.O.A. House on changes in world trade during recent years.

Pointing out that the larger part of U.S. foreign trade is based on export of management, know-how, methods and services, he said:

"As Israel is lacking in natural resources but is rich in brains and personal initiative, Israel also should be able to develop this type of trade with success." Dr. Pratt added: "Israel's limited area, her rock-strewn fields, and her small population are no bar to exports. But her high interest rates could stop trade."

He complimented the Citrus Marketing Board on a "fine job" in exporting produce to European markets and urged that efforts be made to develop what he called "manufacturers' export agents or combination export managers."

The audience, which included members of the Israel Export Institute, heard Dr. Pratt conclude with a warning against the possible dangers of discouraging and restricting personal initiative. He also warned against the possibility of a multiplicity of regulations which, he said, could quickly ruin the fairest opportunities in international markets.

NOTICE TO AMERICAN CITIZENS

The Consul General of the United States of America and Mrs. Franklin will be at Home on the Occasion of the One Hundred and Eighty-Second Anniversary of the Independence of the United States of America, Mamlah Road, Friday, July 4, 11 a.m. — 12 noon.

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

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JERUSALEM

THURSDAY, JULY 3, Exhibition Hall at 8.30 p.m.

Conductor: DIMITRI MITROPoulos

Soloist: RICHARD TUCKER (Tenor)

PROGRAMME:

MEYERSON: Symphony No. 5 (Reformation);

Arias from "JUDAS MACCABEUS";

"LELISIR D'AMORE", "A MASKED BALL";

"EUGEN ONEGIN" and "CAVALLERIA RUSTICANA";

KABALEVSKY: Symphony No. 4 (First Performance, in Israel).

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